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枸杞木虱 *Poratrioza sinica* Yang et Li 成虫

枸杞木虱隶属于半翅目 Hemiptera 木虱科 Psyllidae，是危害枸杞的重要害虫，以成虫、若虫刺吸叶片组织，吸食汁液导致致叶片枯黄、树势衰弱、果实发育不良、品质下降。枸杞木虱成虫体长 3.6~4.0 mm，体黄褐至黑褐色，具橙黄色斑纹。额前具乳头状颊突 1 对，复眼赤褐色，触角的基节和末节黑色，其余黄色。前胸背板黄褐色至黑褐色。小盾片黄褐色。腹部背面褐色，近基部具 1 明显白色横带。翅透明。枸杞木虱以成虫在土缝、落叶及树皮缝内越冬。早春成虫出蛰后在枸杞枝叶上刺吸取食、交尾、产卵。每年发生 3~4 代，世代重叠严重。该虫在我国的宁夏、甘肃、内蒙古、新疆、陕西等省区均有分布，是许多地区枸杞的主要害虫。照片拍摄于宁夏回族自治区的中宁县。

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