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## 枸杞瘿螨 *Aceri macrodonis* Keifer 虫瘿及若螨

枸杞瘿螨隶属于蜱螨目 (Acarina) 瘿螨科 (Eriophyidae), 是危害枸杞的重要害虫, 主要取食叶片、花蕾等, 在叶面形成虫瘿、造成落叶或不能正常开花结果, 严重影响树木生长和枸杞产量。枸杞瘿螨在我国宁夏、内蒙古、甘肃、青海、新疆、陕西、山西等地均有分布, 以成螨在树皮缝和芽缝内越冬, 春季出蛰后钻入叶片内取食、形成虫瘿并在其中产卵; 若螨在虫瘿内危害, 虫瘿从初期的绿色逐渐变为褐色或黑痣状, 影响叶片光合作用。

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